

Centripetal Force

U2P3a

- When the sum of all the forces acting on an object creates _____ motion, this sum is called _____ . Centripetal literally means towards the _____ of a curve/_____. So, centripetal force, _____, points _____ just like _____, _____. This is because _____ causes _____. But, remember _____ points _____ instead.

Circular Motion Examples

- WARNING: Centripetal force is _____ a force, it is a _____ . So, you must always ask yourself, “Which true forces are creating the _____ motion?”
- Combining Newton’s 2nd Law (_____) and Centripetal Acceleration (_____), we get that _____ = _____ = _____ = _____ = _____. Since mass and v^2 are both scalars, this reaffirms that _____, _____, and _____ have the same _____

Turning on a Road

Horizontal Sling

Solid Wheel (Ferris)

Vertical Sling

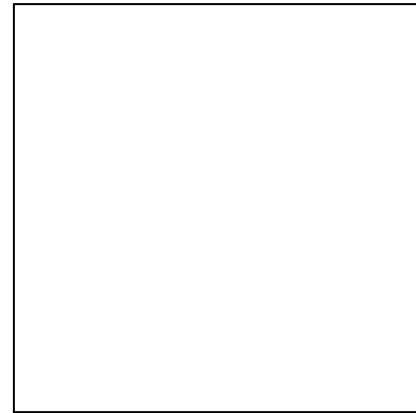
Banked Turn*

Orbits (next page)

Orbits

U2P3b

- When a small mass _____ a large mass with a _____ radius, it will display _____. Thus it obeys $\frac{GM}{r^2} = \frac{v^2}{r}$ (use M because it is the _____ mass that _____). Since _____ force is a _____ force, it must be equal to at least one _____ force. In this case, $\frac{GM}{r^2} = \frac{v^2}{r}$



- So, for circular orbits

$$\frac{GM}{r^2} = \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$=$$

- Note: r disappears. So, with a satellite orbiting Earth, you can't solve for _____
- Note: Since speed is _____, $v = \frac{2\pi r}{T} = \frac{2\pi r}{T}$, where T equals _____

Motion Revisited

Diagonal push on a box with friction

Car slowing while traveling downhill.

